

In the City Council, February 1, in the year of Two Thousand and Eighteen

Upon the recommendation of Councilor Marianne LaBarge, Councilor William H. Dwight, and Councilor James Nash

R-18.031

Resolution calling for President Trump and his administration to preserve DACA and to extend Temporary Protected Status (TPS) for all nationals who cannot safely return to their home countries.

WHEREAS: Northampton is a Sanctuary City and we maintain a long and proud history as a community that supports, values, and respects immigrants, regardless of their status of documentation, and we embrace refugees escaping war and natural disasters¹; and

WHEREAS: Temporary Protected Status (TPS) is an immigration status that has been granted sparingly over the last three decades and only in situations in which natural disasters or widespread armed conflict in a given country has posed grave danger to the public²; and

WHEREAS: when a country is designated for TPS, its nationals who were in the U.S. on the designation date may remain here legally with employment authorization if they pay a fee, pass a criminal background check, pay taxes, and meet other requirements, but TPS status does not confer a right to permanent residency or citizenship³; and

WHEREAS: there currently are 10 TPS designated countries, which are El Salvador, Haiti, Honduras, Nepal, Nicaragua, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Syria, and Yemen, and about 400,000 people from these countries have lawful TPS status⁴; and

WHEREAS: the Trump Administration ended TPS for Nicaraguans and Salvadorans on November 20, 2017 and January 8, 2018, respectively, and the administration deferred a decision on Honduras, suggesting that it too would be cancelled; and

WHEREAS: TPS holders will face severe hardship and even death in their countries of origin due to crime and a lack of access to adequate jobs, healthcare, and education; and

¹ See Northampton City Council resolutions "Resolution Calling for the Welcoming of Refugees in the City of Northampton" <http://www.northamptonma.gov/DocumentCenter/View/6743>; "A Resolution in Support of an Act to Protect the Civil Rights and Safety of All MA Residents" <http://www.northamptonma.gov/DocumentCenter/View/8551>; and "Resolution Condemning President Trump's Executive Order 'Protecting the Nation from Foreign Terrorist Entry into the U.S.'" <http://www.northamptonma.gov/DocumentCenter/View/7019>.

² The office of U.S. Senator Kristen Gillibrand (2017, July 19). Gillibrand & Menendez, With 24 Senate Colleagues, Urge U.S. Dept. of State and U.S. Dept. of Homeland Security To Extend Temporary Protected Status For Individuals From 10 TPS-Designated Countries [Press Release]. Retrieved from <https://www.gillibrand.senate.gov/news/press/release/gillibrand-and-menendez-with-24-senate-colleagues-urge-us-dept-of-state-and-us-dept-of-homeland-security-to-extend-temporary-protected-status-for-individuals-from-10-tps-designated-countries>

³ American Immigration Council. *Temporary Protected Status: An Overview*. (2017, August 24). Retrieved from <https://www.americanimmigrationcouncil.org/research/temporary-protected-status-overview>.

⁴ *Ibid.*

WHEREAS: in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, there are more than 12,000 TPS recipients, including 7,800 people from El Salvador, Honduras, and Haiti⁵; and

WHEREAS: in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Salvadoran and Haitian TPS holders respectively have lived in the United States for an average of 22 and 15 years, respectively⁶; and

WHEREAS: it is a universal human right for families to remain united without fear of separation, and TPS keeps families together, safe, and productive; and

WHEREAS: in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, 5,300 U.S.-born children have parents from El Salvador, Honduras, and Haiti who have TPS⁷; and

WHEREAS: large numbers of TPS recipients have worked long enough for their current employers to have developed specialized skills and attachments that would be hard to replace, resulting in nearly a billion dollars in turnover costs and cost about \$45 billion in GDP over the decade⁸; and

WHEREAS: about 1 in 3 TPS holders owe mortgages that would be in danger of foreclosure if TPS were ended⁹; and

WHEREAS: \$645.8 million would be lost annually from the Massachusetts GDP without TPS holders from El Salvador, Honduras, and Haiti¹⁰; and

WHEREAS: the deportation of all undocumented immigrants from Massachusetts would result in a loss of \$9 billion or 2% of our Commonwealth's GDP, and about 55,000 jobs¹¹; and

WHEREAS: in 2012, President Obama issued an Executive Order to create a program known as Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA); it gave undocumented youth whose parents had brought them to the United States as a child and before their sixteenth birthday the ability to live, work, and study in the United States for a period of two years, subject to renewal; and

⁵ WBUR Radio. *Data Show More than 12,000 Immigrants in MA Have Temporary Status*. (2017, November 9). Retrieved from <http://www.wbur.org/news/2017/11/09/temporary-status-data-update>

⁶ Center for American Progress. *TPS Holders Are Integral Members of the U.S. Economy and Society*. (2017, October 20). Retrieved from <https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/immigration/news/2017/10/20/440400/tps-holders-are-integral-members-of-the-u-s-economy-and-society/>

⁷ Center for American Progress. *TPS Holders in MA*. Retrieved from https://cdn.americanprogress.org/content/uploads/2017/10/19130146/101717_TPSFactsheet-MA.pdf

⁸ Baran, A, Magana-Salgado, J., & Wong, T. (2017, April.) *Economic Contributions by Salvadoran, Honduran, and Haitian TPS Holders: The Cost to Taxpayers, GDP, and Businesses of Ending TPS*. San Francisco, CA: Immigrant Legal Resource Center. Retrieved from https://www.ilrc.org/sites/default/files/resources/2017-04-18_economic_contributions_by_salvadoran_honduran_and_haitian_tps_holders.pdf

⁹ Center for American Progress. *TPS Holders Are Integral Members of the U.S. Economy and Society*. (2017, October 20). Retrieved from <https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/immigration/news/2017/10/20/440400/tps-holders-are-integral-members-of-the-u-s-economy-and-society/>

¹⁰ Center for American Progress. *TPS Holders in MA*. Retrieved from https://cdn.americanprogress.org/content/uploads/2017/10/19130146/101717_TPSFactsheet-MA.pdf

¹¹ Massachusetts Immigrant and Refugee Advocacy Coalition (2017, April 5). *Immigrants' Day at the State House* [Briefing Booklet]. Retrieved from <https://www.miracoalition.org/images/Documents/IDSH-Group-Packet-2017.pdf>

WHEREAS: DACA has protected nearly 800,000 people, including over 8,000 in Massachusetts¹²; and

WHEREAS: President Trump announced a rescission of DACA but has allowed for a six-month window during which Congress can pass new legislation to protect those who rely on the program; and

WHEREAS: ending DACA would cost Massachusetts nearly \$606.6 million in annual GDP losses¹³; and

WHEREAS: all students in Northampton have a right to attend public schools regardless of their immigration status and the Northampton School District has invested valuable resources in our Commonwealth's DACA recipients, and they in turn have responded by successfully continuing their education and by making important contributions to the workforce and to society; and

WHEREAS: almost 90 percent of DACA recipients are currently working, and if DACA were to be ended, about 650,000 workers would be removed from the U.S. economy, at a cost of over \$433 billion in lost GDP over the next decade¹⁴; and

WHEREAS: ending TPS and DACA would cause enormous and unnecessary hardship to themselves, the schools they attend, the families they support, the businesses where they work, and the neighborhoods where they own homes; and

WHEREAS: the Trump Administration can improve our security, our economy, and our communities by extending TPS, and Congress can do the same by enacting legislation that would permit current TPS and DACA recipients to remain; and

WHEREAS: approximately 11 million undocumented immigrants reside in the United States and are valuable members of our community; and

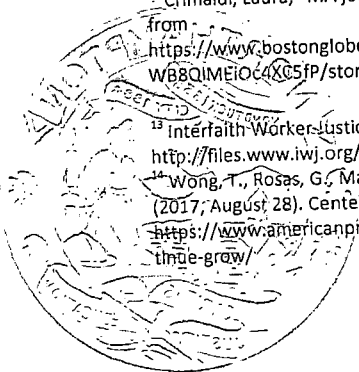
WHEREAS: the United States government must assume responsibility for its economic and military policies that have produced poverty and violence abroad, thus forcing people to migrate and navigate an immigration system that is designed to keep the majority of people undocumented or living with a precarious legal status; and

WHEREAS: Salvadorans migrated to the United States to flee a US-financed civil war in the 1980s that led to the deaths of 75,000 people; and

¹² Crimaldi, Laura, "MA joins other states in suing Trump administration over DACA." *Boston Globe* (September 6, 2017). Retrieved from <https://www.bostonglobe.com/metro/2017/09/06/massachusetts-joins-other-states-suing-trump-administration-over-daca/u2piYDWB8QIMEI0C4KC5fP/story.html>

¹³ Interfaith Worker Justice. Massachusetts and DACA: The Facts. Retrieved from http://files.iwj.org/resources/state-by-state-daca-fact-sheets/DACA_Fact_Sheets/Massachusetts_DACA.pdf

¹⁴ Wong, T., Rosas, G., Manning, H., Reyna, A., O'Shea, P., et al. *DACA Recipients' Economic and Educational Gains Continue to Grow* (2017, August 28). Center for American Progress. Retrieved <https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/immigration/news/2017/08/28/437956/daca-recipients-economic-educational-gains-continue-grow/>



WHEREAS: the United Nations Truth Commission documented how US-financed and trained military officials in El Salvador committed 85% of human rights abuses, including murder and torture¹⁵; and

WHEREAS: Hondurans have recently migrated to the United States to flee the 2009 US-backed military coup that resulted in the ouster of a democratically elected president and high rates of violence; and

WHEREAS, the Northampton City Council believes that each resident of our City, regardless of immigration status, deserves to be treated with respect and dignity, and that each DACA and TPS recipient, and undocumented person should be allowed to fulfill their dreams in the only country they call home, the United States of America.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED: the Northampton City Council calls upon the DHS Secretary to promptly extend the TPS designations for all 10 current TPS countries by 18 months, the maximum amount of time permitted by the TPS statute and regulations; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: the Northampton City Council calls upon Congress to pass legislation that preserves the ability of all current TPS holders to continue living and working legally in the United States.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: the Northampton City Council calls upon President Trump and his administration to preserve the DACA program and urges members of Congress, including our own Senators and Representatives, to take bipartisan action to pass legislation that provides DACA recipients the promised citizenship they deserve and end the uncertainty they face. We urge that the legislation be passed without any additional conditions, whether it be additional funding for border security or measures that would heighten the risk of deportation of other immigrant groups.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: the Northampton City Council encourages Congress to seek and consider a solution that grants permanent status and a pathway to citizenship to the broadest group of immigrants possible, including undocumented immigrants without DACA and TPS.

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: That the City Council's Administrative Assistant forward a suitably engrossed copy of this resolution to President Donald Trump, Homeland Security Secretary Kirstjen Nielsen, Congressman James McGovern and Massachusetts Senators Edward Markey and Elizabeth Warren on behalf of Northampton City Council.

In City Council, February 15, 2018

Passed First Reading, on Roll Call Vote of 8 Yes, 0 No, 1 Absent (Councilor Murphy)

Attest: _____

Laura Krutger

, Clerk of Council

In City Council, March 15, 2018

Passed Second Reading, on Roll Call Vote of 9-Yes, 0 No

Attest: _____

Laura Krutger

, Clerk of Council

¹⁵ United States Institute of Peace (1992, July 1). *Truth Commission: El Salvador*. Retrieved <https://www.usip.org/publications/1992/07/truth-commission-el-salvador>

Rules suspended, passed two readings and enrolled.

Whereby certify that the above Resolution passed the Northampton City Council on March 15, 2018

Attest: _____

Laura Krutger

, Clerk of Council